

Your Health This Fall



Fall is here, which may mean new routines and different health and safety concerns.

Fall means cooler weather, shorter days, the start of cold and flu season and a return to school for kids. Our children are back in school or daycare, which can mean new activities and greater exposure to germs. With less hours of daylight, many of us may get less physical activity.

Learn how to stay safe, eat well and take care of your health as the season changes.

Featured Topics

Back to School

For information about how to help your child stay safe and learn healthy lifestyle habits this school year, visit our <u>Back to School</u> health feature.

Find resources for K-12 Schools about preventing the spread of communicable diseases, including COVID-19, for students and parents, school staff and school administrators.

Coronavirus (COVID-19)

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is a respiratory illness caused by the virus SARS-CoV-2. The COVID 19 virus is still very much around and is not going away anytime soon. Symptoms of COVID-19 are similar to other respiratory illnesses including the flu and common cold.

For up-to-date information on COVID-19 vaccination and to access coronavirus disease-related resources, see our <u>Coronavirus Disease</u> (<u>COVID-19</u>) health feature. For additional information on coronavirus disease, visit <u>BC Centre for Disease</u> Control: COVID-19.

Cold Weather

Learn what you can do to make sure you stay safe as the temperature drops.

- Cold Exposure: Ways the Body Loses Heat
- Cold Temperature Exposure
- Dry Skin and Itching
- Hypothermia and Cold Temperature Exposure

Flu Season

The flu is an infection of the upper airway caused by an influenza virus. Each year, there is a time where there are more outbreaks of the flu. This is called flu season. For more information about the flu and flu season, visit our <u>Influenza (Flu)</u> <u>Season</u> health feature.

Healthy Eating

Fall can be a busy season with back to school and a change in routine from the summer months. Planning meals and snacks ahead of time can help make a busy schedule more manageable and mealtimes more enjoyable. Including a variety of nutritious foods and drinking plenty of water will support your immune system and help keep you healthy during cold and flu season. Learn more about healthy eating this fall.

- Healthy Eating During COVID-19
- Healthy Snacks for Adults (HealthLinkBC File #68i)
- <u>Lighten Up Your Holiday Recipes</u>
- Lunches to Go
- Meal Planning: Getting Started

For additional healthy eating information or advice, call **8-1-1** to speak with a registered dietitian or <u>Email a HealthLinkBC Dietitian</u>.

Indoor Air Quality

With shorter daylight hours and colder temperatures, you might spend more time indoors. Learn about indoor air quality and how to stay safe.

- Indoor Air Quality (HealthLinkBC File #65a)
- Indoor Air Quality: Combustion By-products (HealthLinkBC File #65c)
- <u>Indoor Air Quality: Mould and Other Biological Contaminants (HealthLinkBC File #65b)</u>

 Indoor Air Quality: Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) (HealthLinkBC File #65d)

Make sure to test your carbon monoxide detectors regularly, and replace the batteries every 6 months. An easy way to remember is to change the batteries when you set the clock back (in the fall) or forward (in the spring).

- <u>Carbon Monoxide Poisoning</u>
- Carbon Monoxide Poisoning: Protecting Your Home

Mental Health

Changes in routine, staying indoors more and getting less exercise can affect your mental health. Shorter days, especially when we set the clocks back for daylight saving time, mean getting less sunshine.

- Mental Health
- Mental Health and COVID-19
- Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)
- <u>Seasonal Affective Disorder: Using Light Therapy</u>

Seasonal Allergies

Pollen, molds, dust mites and other allergens can cause fall seasonal allergies. Learn about seasonal allergies, including triggers, symptoms and home treatment.

- Allergic Rhinitis
- Allergies: Avoiding Outdoor Triggers
- Allergies: Should I take Allergy Shots?
- Hay Fever and Other Seasonal Allergies
- Over-the-Counter Medicines for Allergies
- Severe Allergic Reaction (Anaphylaxis)

Stay Active

Don't let the dark and cold nights keep you from staying active. Physical activity is a key factor in keeping you and your family healthy.

- Fitness: Adding More Activity to Your Life
- Physical Activity During COVID-19
- Quick Tips: Getting Active as a Family
- Quick Tips: Getting Active at Home

• Quick Tips: Staying Active in Cold Weather

For more physical activity information or advice you can also call **8-1-1** to speak with a qualified exercise professional or <u>Email Physical Activity Services</u>.

When to Take Antibiotics

Antibiotics are medicines that kill bacteria and can treat infections such as strep throat or sinus infections. They do not work against illnesses caused by a virus such as the common cold, coronavirus (COVID-19) or the flu. Learn more about when you should and shouldn't use antibiotics.

- Antibiotics
- Bronchitis: Should I Take Antibiotics?
- Ear Infection: Should I Give My Child Antibiotics?
- Sinusitis: Should I Take Antibiotics?
- <u>Using Antibiotics Wisely</u>

For more information about using antibiotics, visit <u>BC Centre for Disease Control:</u> <u>Do Bugs Needs Drugs?</u>

Useful Websites

ImmunizeBC

<u>ImmunizeBC</u> works to improve the health of British Columbians and reduce the number of infections by vaccine-preventable diseases by providing information on immunizations to individuals, families and health care providers. They also provide tools to make it easier for B.C. families to get immunized.

- A Parent's Guide to Vaccination (PDF 1.72 MB)
- Get immunization reminders by text message

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